ABSTRACT

Ifa Fauziyyah. The Effectiveness of Using Hangman Game in Increasing Students' Vocabulary Mastery. (A Quasi Experimental Study at the Second Grade of MTs Yapin Kertasemaya, Indramayu)

Vocabulary is a basic component of language proficiency which provides the foundation for learner's performance in other skills. In English learning, students' vocabulary acquisition will determine their success in mastering four language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing). It means that if students are still lack of vocabulary, they will be difficult in mastering four language skills. Based on the pre-research observation in MTs Yapin Kertasemaya, it was found that many students find difficulties in mastering four language skills because they are still lack of vocabulary. To overcome these problems, Hangman Game is suggested to be used in teaching vocabulary.

The research purposes are to know the students' vocabulary mastery before using Hangman Game, to know students' vocabulary mastery after using Hangman Game, and to know the significant improvement of students' vocabulary mastery by using Hangman Game.

This research used quasi experimental method of times series design of one group. It means that the research used one group without control group. The research was carried out at the second grade of MTs Yapin Kertasemaya Indramayu which consists of 24 students. Pre-test (before using Hangman Game) and post-test (after using Hangman Game) were given to examine the students' vocabulary. The test was aimed to know the significant improvement of students' vocabulary mastery by using Hangman Game. The data was analyzed through statistical calculation.

Based on statistical calculation, it was obtained that the average score of pre-test is 59.87. It means that the students' vocabulary mastery before using Hangman Game is average. Whereas, the average score of post-test is 75.75. It can be interpreted that the students' vocabulary mastery is good. And the result of t-test calculation is t_{count}>t_{table}, t count score is 4.7 and t table score is 2.50. It means that the alternative hypothesis (Ha) was accepted and the null hypothesis (Ho) was rejected. In the other words, there is significant improvement of students' vocabulary mastery after using Hangman Game.

From all the data presented, it can be concluded that Hangman Game can increase students' vocabulary mastery. It is suggested to use Hangman Game in teaching vocabulary.

DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY PAPER

I clarify that the paper is truly based on my ideas and expressions:

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING HANGMAN GAME IN INCREASING STUDENTS' VOCABULARY MASTERY (A Quasi Experimental Study at the Second Grade of MTs Yapin Kertasemaya, Indramayu)

It is written to complete a partial fulfillment of the requirements of English Education Department Program, S1 Degree State Islamic University Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung. I am fully aware that I have quoted some statements and ideas from other sources and they are properly acknowledged in the texts.



Ifa Fauziyyah

August 2015

1211204041

BIOGRAPHY



The writer's name is Ifa Fauziyyah.

She was born in Majalengka on
August 25th 1993. She is the oldest
child and she has one brother from
parent Mr. Kosasih and Mrs. Eli
Laeliah. She lives in BTN Caruban
Permai Blok D.1 No. 13
Rt.02/Rw.04 Gintung Lor-

Susukan-Cirebon. She was graduated from TK Mubtadi'at in 1998. She continued her study at SDN 1 Arjawinangun and graduated in 2005. Next, in 2008, she graduated from SMPN 1 Arjawinangun. Then, in 2011, she graduated from SMAN 1 Arjawinangun. Continually, in 2011 – 2015, the writer noted as a student of English Education Department at State Islamic University Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung until finishing this paper.

Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung **PREFACE**

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

In the name of Allah SWT the Beneficient and the Merciful. Praise be to

Allah SWT the Lord of the Universe, and also praise be to Prophet Muhammad

SAW, who was led and given us the brighter day. And I offer my expression of

gratitude to Allah SWT, due to His favor and charity. So, I have finished writing

this paper.

This paper is concerned with The Effectiveness of Using Hangman Game

in Increasing Students' Vocabulary Mastery (A Quasi Experimental Study at the

Second Grade of MTs Yapin Kertasemaya, Indramayu). It is submitted to the

English Education Department of State Islamic University of Sunan Gunung Djati

Bandung as the partial fullfillment of the requirement for Bachelor Degree (S1).

I admits that this paper is still far from complete and still having full of

inaccurate ideas and mistakes. Thus, welcomes any constructive critisms and

suggestions for the improvement of this research paper. However, I expect this

paper gives contribution to the teaching and learning process, especially at MTs

Yapin Kertasemaya, Indramayu.

Bandung, August 2015

Ifa Fauziyyah

iν

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillahirrabbil'alamin. Praised be to Allah SWT, Lord of the World, The Beneficient, The Merciful, Source of Knowledge, Source of Compassionate for the countless love, who has given me His love and compassion to finish this paper. Peace and salutation be upon to our prophet Muhammad SAW, his family, companion, and adherence.

It gives me a pleasure to acknowledge the help and contribution to all of lecturers, institution, family and friends who have contributed in different ways hence this paper is processed until it becomes a complete writing which will be presented to the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the S1 scholar degree in English Education Department.

There are many persons involved in conducting this paper. So, I would like to express my great honor and deepest gratitude to all who support the finishing of this paper especially to:

- 1. Drs. H. Mumu Abdurrahman, M.Pd., the Head of English Education

 UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

 Department of Tarbiyah Faculty UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung.
- 2. Dra. Erni Haryanti, MA. Ph. D. and Dian Ekawati, M.Pd. as the supervisor I and supervisor II, who have given me guidance, motivation, and suggestions in completing this paper.
- All lecturers of English Education Department of UIN Sunan Gunung
 Djati Bandung for giving their knowledge, experience, guidance, and
 support during the study.

- 4. Ahmadi, S.Pd.I. as the headmaster of MTs Yapin Kertasemaya, and Surini, S.Pd. as the English teacher, who have permitted me to do the research. Thank you for their great help.
- 5. My beloved parent (Bapak Kosasih and Mamah Eli Laeliah), my brothers and sisters (Muhammad Irfan Faiz, A Agung Putra, Teh Eidelwies, and Ghina Agnia) and Ua Oyib who always support, motivate and give me the best pray.
- 6. Big family of Expecto 2011 students of English Education

 Department, especially class PBI A.
- 7. My best friends (E. Siti Fathonah, Asfiyani Nur Asikin, and Desi Rahmawati). Thank you for being my second family.
- 8. All of my crazy friends in KKM group 282 (Teh Lia, Teh Ana, Teh Wiwin, Teh Nurul, Teh Ayu, A Acik, Andri, Deyus, and Miftah).

 Thank you for all the laughter.
- 9. My friends in arm, Ina, Arie, Imas, Inas, Cucu, Gian, and Edis. Thank you so much for your help and support.
- 10. The whole friends and family that cannot be mentioned here who always give the best pray, support and help.

May Allah always bless us, Amin.

Bandung, August 2015

Ifa Fauziyyah

TABLE OF CONTENT

ABSTRACT	i
DECLARATION	ii
BIOGRAPHY	iii
PREFACE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENT	vii
LIST OF TABLES	X
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of Research	1
B. The Research Questions	4
C. The Purposes of Research	4
D. The Significances of Research	4
E. Rationale BANDUNG	5
F. Hypothesis	8
G. Methodology of Research	8
H. Data Analysis	14
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FOUNDATION	
A. Vocabulary	19
1. Definitions of Vocabulary	19

	2.	Kinds of Vocabulary	20			
	3.	Roles of Vocabulary in Learning English	22			
	4.	Problems in Vocabulary	22			
	5.	Teaching and Learning Vocabulary	25			
	6.	Principles of Teaching and Learning Vocabulary	28			
	7.	The Importance of Teaching and Learning Vocabulary	30			
	8.	Techniques of Teaching Vocabulary	30			
	9.	Steps in Teaching Vocabulary	38			
	10.	Assessment of Vocabulary	39			
B.	Gai	me	40			
	1.	Definitions of Game	40			
	2.	Kinds of Game for Vocabulary Learning	40			
	3.	Benefits of Game in Learning Vocabulary	44			
	4.	Hangman Game	46			
		4.1. Steps of Hangman Game	48			
C.	C. Teaching Vocabulary by Using Hangman Game in the Classroo		53			
D.	The	e Use of Hangman Game in Teaching Students' Vocabulary				
	Ma	stery	57			
CHAPTER III DATA FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION						
A.	Gei	neral Description of MTs Yapin Kertasemaya Indramayu	59			
	1.	Historical Background	59			
	2.	Teachers and Students' Situation	59			
	3.	The School Facilities	62			

B.	Th	e Research Process	63		
	1.	First Meeting (Pre-test)	64		
	2.	Second Meeting (Treatment)	65		
	3.	Third Meeting (Treatment)	65		
	4.	Fourth Meeting (Treatment)	65		
	5.	Fifth Meeting (Post-test)	66		
C.	Da	ata Analysis of Research	66		
	1.	Students' Vocabulary Mastery before Using Hangman Game	66		
	2.	Students' Vocabulary Mastery after Using Hangman Game	68		
	3.	The Significant Improvement of Students' Vocabulary			
		Mastery by Using Hangman Game	70		
CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS					
A.	Co	onclusions	73		
B.	Su	ggestions	74		
BIBL	00	SRAPHY	75		
APPENDICESSUNAN GUNUNG DIATI					

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.1	The Number of Second Grade Students of MTs Yapin	
	Kertasemaya	11
Table 1.2	The Students Sample at the Second Grade of MTs	
	Yapin Kertasemaya	12
Table 1.3	Design of Quasi Experimental Class	12
Table 1.4	Normal Gain Interpretation	15
Table 1.5	Conversion Score	15
Table 3.1	The Data of Teachers	60
Table 3.2	The Data of Students	61
Table 3.3	The Data of Second Grade Students	61
Table 3.4	School Facilities	62
Table 3.5	Research Schedule	64
Table 3.6	Pre-test Score VERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI. SUNAN GUNUNG DIATI	67
Table 3.7	Pre-test Score Analysis	67
Table 3.8	Convension Score	68
Table 3.9	Post-test Score	68
Table 3.10	Post-test Score Analysis	69
Table 3.11	Students' Pre-test, Post-test, and N-gain Score	70
Table 3.12	N-gain Analysis	71

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	Indicator of Hangman Game and Vocabulary Mastery	7
Figure 1.2	Experiment Design	9
Figure 1.3	Research Scheme of the Effectiveness of Using Hangman	
	Game in Increasing Students' Vocabulary Mastery	14
Figure 2.1	The Relationship of The Eight Different Terms	21



LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1

- The Calculation Process of Pre-test and Post-test Score

APPENDIX 2

- Blue Print

-The Letter of Decision for Advisor and Paper

-The Letter of Research Permit

- The Letter of Research Evidence

-Lesson Plan

-Pre-test and Post-test Questions

-The Answer Key of Pre-test and Post-test Questions

-Scoring Guide

- The Examples of Students' Work Result

-Research Advisory Paper

