

ABSTRACT

Habibie Nashih Alhaq 1211503051. *The aspects of enjoyment and moral reasoning of children's Literature in Michelle Harrison 13 Treasures*. Graduating paper, English Departement faculty of Adab and Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung.

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Keywords: Children's literature, aspect of enjoyment, moral value, fantasy fiction

The problem in this research is the aspects of enjoyment and aspects of moral reasoning of children's literature in *13 Treasures* written by Michelle Harrison. In order to answer that problem, the research focused into two questions, those are; 1. What is an enjoyment aspect of children literature in Michelle Harrison *13 Treasures*? 2. What is the moral reasoning that implied in Michelle Harrison *13 Treasures*?

In analyzing the data, researcher uses children's literature theory by Lynch Brown. Children's literature in the literary works that accompanying illustrations produced in order to entertain young people. The purpose of this paper is to determine the aspect-aspect of children's literature in particular enjoyment and moral aspect, also describe the material contained in fantasy fiction novel by Michelle Harrison it.

The genre encompasses a wide range of works, including acknowledged classics of world literature, picture books and easy-to-read stories written exclusively for children, and fairy tales, lullabies, fables, folk songs, and other primarily orally transmitted materials.

The method which used for in this research is method of descriptive qualitative, whereas the data will be described and explored. After the data has been analyzed, researcher found the result of this research, and they are: the aspect of enjoyment which found in *13 Treasures* are categorized into astonish, astonishing, amusing, frighten, frighten threat, and sadness, and the moral reasoning that implied in *13 Treasures* is teaching a good thing for children, such as sacrificing for a good thing, heroic act, love cleanliness and so on.

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Masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah *aspect of enjoyment* dan *aspect of moral reasoning* pada sastra anak dalam *13 Treasures* yang ditulis oleh Michelle Harrison. Untuk menjawab masalah tersebut, penelitian ini difokuskan menjadi dua pertanyaan, yaitu: 1. Apasaja yang merupakan *aspect of enjoyment* pada sastra anak dalam novel karya Michelle Harrison yaitu *13 Treasures*? 2. Apa *aspects of moral reasoning* yang tersirat dalam novel *13 Treasures* karya Michelle Harrison?

Dalam menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan teori sastra anak oleh yandiproduksi untuk menghibur anak muda. Tujuan dari penulisan ini adalah untuk menentukan aspek-aspek sastra anak dalam *aspect of enjoyment* dan *aspect of moral reasoning*, juga menggambarkan data yang terkandung dalam sebuah novel fiksi fantasi karya Michelle Harrison itu.

Genre mencakup berbagai karya, termasuk mengakui genre sastra dunia klasik, buku gambar dan cerita yang mudah dibaca, ditulis, khusus untuk anak-anak, dan dongeng, lagu pengantar tidur, lagu-lagu rakyat, dan bahan lain terutama secara lisan lainnya.

Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif, dan data akan dijelaskan dan dieksplorasi. Setelah data telah dianalisis, peneliti menemukan hasil penelitian ini, dan itu adalah: *aspect of enjoyment* yang di temukan di *13 Treasures* dikategorikan menjadi mencengangkan, mengagumkan, lucu, menakut-nakuti, menakut-nakuti ancaman, dan kesedihan, dan *aspet of moral reasoning* yang tersirat di *13 Treasures* adalah mengajarkan hal yang baik untuk anak-anak, seperti mengorbankan untuk hal yang baik, tindakan heroik, cinta kebersihan dan sebagainya.