

ABSTRACT

SITI DAROJAH ISNAENI: THE EFFECT OF TIME TOKEN ARENDS' STRATEGY ON IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING SKILLS (An Experimental Study at Seventh Grade of SMPN 2 Cileunyi Bandung)

Speaking is the important skill for communication and self-expression orally. Hence, speaking is one of English skills should be mastered by students. However, some students are lack of speaking ability because they are not facilitated to practice their speaking, while mastering in speaking can be gained through practice. One of teaching strategies to encourage students in speaking is "Time Token Arens' strategy".

The purposes of this research are: 1) To know students' speaking skills taught by using Time Token Arens' strategy; 2) To know students' speaking skills taught by using conventional strategy; 3) To know the significant difference of students' speaking skills taught by using Time Token Arens' strategy and conventional strategy. The research used experimental study. It is conducted to seventh grade students of SMPN 2 Cileunyi with students of 7D as experimental class and students of 7E as control class. In collecting primary data, this study used test to both experimental class and control class. Then, the data is analyzed by using statistical method, particularly for counting t_{test} .

The result of data analysis shows that mean score of students' speaking skills taught by using Time Token Arens' strategy is 69.08 and mean score of students' speaking skills taught by using conventional strategy is 62.21. It means that the average of students' speaking skills by using Time Token Arens' strategy is higher than students' speaking skills by using conventional strategy. Moreover, the result of counting statistics shows that t_{count} is 2.18 and t_{table} is 1.69. It means that t_{count} is higher than t_{table} . Thus, H_a is accepted and H_o is rejected. it indicates that there is an effect of Time Token Arens' strategy on improving students' speaking skills. In addition, the result of "gain score" of experimental class is 0.133 and "gain score" of control class is -0.034. Those scores support that there is an effect of Time Token Arens' strategy on students' speaking skills. Based on the result of this research, this study is suggested that teacher is recommended to use Time Token Arens' Strategy on improving students' speaking skills for junior high school.