

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
DECLARATION OF AUTHENCITY	ii
BIOGRAPHY	iii
PREFACE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Questions	2
C. Research Purposes	3
D. Research Significances.....	3
E. Rationale	3
F. Previous Study	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
A. Cooperative Learning	7
1. The Understanding of Cooperative Learning.....	7
2. Basic Elements of Cooperative Learning	9
3. Principles of Cooperative Learning	10
4. Teams Games Tournament as Cooperative Learning	12
a. The Understanding of Teams Games Tournament	12
b. The Content of Teams Games Tournament	15
c. The Procedure of Teams Games Tournament	15
B. Teaching Grammar	17
1. Teaching Grammar	17
2. Approach of Teaching Grammar	19
3. Methods Involving Grammar Aspect	21
4. General Concept of Simple Present Tense	26

a. The Understanding of Simple Present Tense	26
b. The Form of Simple Present Tense	27
c. Teaching Simple Present Tense Using Teams Games Tournament	27
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
A. Research Method	31
B. Research Design	31
C. Research Site	32
D. Population and Sample	32
E. Research Technique of Validating Data	33
F. Data Analysis	38
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	
A. General Description of Research Site	41
B. The Process of Experimental Research	43
C. The Result of the Research	44
D. Discussion of the Result	56
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
A. Conclusions	58
B. Suggestions	59
REFERENCES	
APPENDIX	