

ABSTRACT

Anisa Zulfah. 1165030023. Pre-Modification and Post Modification of Noun Phrases in the Novel of *Harry Potter and The Philosopher's Stone* by J.K. Rowling. An Undergraduate Thesis. English Department. Faculty of Adab and Humanities. Sunan Gunung Djati State Islamic University. Supervisors: 1. Dr. Ujang Suyatman, M.Ag; 2. Drs. Irman Nurhapitudin, M.Hum.

Language is a tool owned by human to communicate and talk about something in their mind or their ideas even their feeling to be understood by each other arbitrarily. There is the science which studies about language, it is called as linguistics. There are five sub-fields of linguistics; phonetics, phology, morphology, syntax, and semantics. The sub-field of linguistics in this research is syntax, the focus will be on two modifications of noun phrase; pre-modification, and post-modification. Therefore the purpose of the research is to analyze the sentences in the novel of *Harry Potter and The Philosopher's Stone* by J.K. Rowling as pre-modification and post-modification of noun phrases and the tree diagrams of the pre-modification and post-modification having noun phrases filled the functions such as subject, predicate, subject complement, object complement, etc which will be considered as verb group phrase. The writer uses pre-modification and post-modification of noun phrases theory by Linda Thomas and Irman Nurhapitudin as the main references. The source of data which is used to analyze the pre-modification and post-modification of noun phrases is the novel entitled "Harry Potter" by J.K. Rowling. The writer takes seven chapters out of 17 chapters to be the object of research. The data which is used is qualitative data and uses documentary study technique in taking the sample of them. The writer found 34 sentences which are analyzed as pre-modification having noun phrases, and 30 sentences which are analyzed as post-modification having noun phrases in the novel of *Harry Potter and The Philosopher's Stone* by J.K. Rowling especially in the seven chapters. From the 34 sentences which are analyzed as pre-modification having noun phrases filled by verb group phrase of mono-transitive are 20 sentences, intensive 9 sentences, intransitive 4 sentences, complex 1 sentence, and di-transitive 2 sentences as its function. From 30 sentences which are analyzed as post-modification having noun phrases filled by verb group phrase of mono-transitive are 15 sentences, intensive 10 sentences, intransitive 3 sentences, and complex 1 sentence as its function.

Keywords: Syntax, Noun Phrase, Pre-modification, Post-Modification, Verb group Phrase, Harry Potter

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Bahasa adalah alat yang dimiliki oleh manusia untuk berkomunikasi dan berbicara tentang sesuatu di dalam pikiran mereka atau ide-ide mereka bahkan perasaan mereka untuk dimengerti oleh satu sama lain secara manusiaka. Ilmu yang mempelajari tentang Bahasa disebut linguistic. Ada lima lima *sub* bidang linguistic, yaitu fonetik, fonologi, morfologi, sintaksis, dan semantic. *Sub* bidang dari linguistic tersebut yang diambil untuk penelitian ini yaitu, sintaksis, fokusnya pada dua *modifications* dari *noun phrase*; *pre-modification*, and *post-modification*. Maka dari itu, tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu untuk menganalisa kalimat-kalimat di novel *Harry Potter and The Philosopher's Stone* by J.K. Rowling as *pre-modification* and *post-modification* dari *noun phrases* dan pohon dari *pre-modification* and *post-modification* yang dimiliki *noun phrases* diisi oleh fungsi-fungsinya sebagai subjek, predikat, subjek pelengkap, objek pelengkap, dsb yang akan dianggap sebagai kelompok kata kerja. Peneliti menggunakan *pre-modification* dan *post-modification* yang dimiliki *noun phrases* teori dari by Linda Thomas dan Irman Nurhapitudin sebagai sumber utama. Sumber data yang dipakai untuk menganalisa *pre-modification* dan *post-modification* yang dimiliki *noun phrases* yaitu novel *Harry Potter and The Philosopher's Stone* karya J.K. Rowling. Peneliti mengambil tujuh bab dari 17 bab sebagai objek dari penelitian. Data yang dipakai yaitu kualitatif data dan menggunakan studi dokumentasi sebagai teknik dalam pengambilan sampel data. Peneliti menemukan 34 kalimat-kalimat, dan 30 kalimat kalimat yang dianalisa sebagai *pre-modification* dan *post-modification* yang dimiliki *noun phrases* di novel *Harry Potter and The Philosopher's Stone* karya J.K. Rowling. Dari 34 kalima-kalimat tersebut diisi oleh kelompok kata kerja verb; *mono-transitive* 20 kalimat, *intensive* 9 kalimat, *intransitive* 4 kalimat, *complex* 1 kalimat, dan *di-transitive* 2 kalimat sebagai pengisi fungsinya. Dari 30 kalimat tersebut diisi oleh kelompok kata kerja; *mono-transitive* 15 kalimat, *intensive* 10 kalimat, *intransitive* 3 kalimat, dan *complex* 1 satu kalimat sebagai pengisi fungsinya.

Kata Kunci: Sintaksis, *Noun Phrase*, *Pre-modification*, *Post-Modification*, kelompok kata kerja, *Harry Potter*