

ABSTRACT

Aditya Nugraha. 1135030004. The Types Of Meaning According To Geoffrey Leech In George W Bush Speech "Address To The Nation 911" Script After September 11 2001 Incident. Script. English Literature Faculty of Adab and Humanities, Sunan Gunung Djati State Islamic University. Advisor: 1. Prof. Dr. H. Agus Salim Mansyur, M.Pd. ; 2. Toneng Listiani, M.Hum.

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The language has 2 criterias, first it has sound, and second it has meaning. Without meaning, language cannot fulfill the function it needed as social communication tools which in communication is the process of transfer of meaning that occurs in society.

Meaning is mental imagery but in analyzing meaning, there is no need to have super power to read minds. Just pay attention to the symbols, the form of words in the language and the arrangement in syntax.

Language in politics is a subjective communication tool. If the truth in politics is subjective, the definition of terrorism is also subjective. Terrorism is not ideology. Terrorism is a war strategy. This terrorism strategy succeeded in destroying the symbol of American economic superiority, the WTC building, and also damaging the American defense symbol, the Pentagon building. The 11 September 2001 tragedy is evidence of how terrorism has changed the world. The tragedy that claimed the soul. Giving The trauma, so that trigger the world's reaction in condemning terrorism. This tragedy has changed the way the world looks at everything including Islam.

George W Bush's speech "Address to Nation 911" was chosen as the object of research. This speech was chosen because it represents the official government of the United States of America over the terrorist attack on the WTC building. This speech was a quick reaction of George W Bush because it was read at night after the event. Then this speech can be seen by America against terrorism by describing what kinds of meanings are in the speech "Address to Nation 911"

In this research. Researcher has assemble research questions to be answered, that is: 1) How are the words in George W Bush's speech "Address to the Nation 911" in CNN after the September 11 tragedy according to Geoffrey Leech? 2) What are the types of meaning according to Geoffrey Leech used by George W Bush's speech "Address to the Nation 911" in CNN after the September 11 tragedy?. Researchers try to answer questions in research with the theory of seven types of meaning according to Geoffrey Leech. The 7 types of meanings are conceptual meanings, connotative meanings, social meanings, affective meanings, reflected meanings, collocative meanings, and thematic meanings. Before grouped in 7 types of meaning, it is first described by syntax

This research uses descriptive qualitative method in which the researcher tries to describe the types of meaning in objective speech. This research forms inductive which summarizes the facts into one conclusion.

The result of this research is the researcher found Total of 14 samples have conceptual meaning, 3 sample have connotative meaning, 11 sample have affective meaning and 2 sample have thematic meaning in this speech



ABSTRAK

Aditya nugraha. 1135030004. 7 types of meaning analysis according to geofrey leech on goerge w bush speech “address to the nation 911” script after september 11 2001 incident. Skripsi. Sastra Inggris Fakultas Adab dan Humaniora, Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Gunung Djati. Advisor: 1. Prof. Dr. H. Agus Salim Mansyur, M.Pd.; 2. Toneng Listiani, M.Hum.

Kata Kunci: Kata, Makna, Analisis, Pidato, Naskah.

Bahasa memiliki 2 kriteria. Pertama, dia berbunyi, dan kedua, dia memiliki makna. Tanpa makna, bahasa tidak dapat memenuhi fungsi utamanya sebagai alat komunikasi sosial yang mana dalam komunikasi adalah proses pertukaran makna yang terjadi di masyarakat.

Makna adalah citra mental tapi dalam menganalisis sebuah makna, tidak perlu memiliki kemampuan super untuk membaca pikiran. Cukup memperhatikan simbolnya yaitu bentuk kata dalam bahasa dan urutannya dalam sintaxis.

Bahasa dalam politik adalah alat komunikasi subjektif. Jika kebenaran dalam politik bersifat subyektif maka definisi terorisme juga subyektif. Terorisme bukanlah ideologi. Terorisme adalah strategi perang. Strategi terorisme ini berhasil meruntuhkan simbol keunggulan ekonomi Amerika yaitu gedung WTC dan juga merusak simbol pertahanan Amerika yaitu gedung Pentagon. Tragedi 11 September 2001 adalah bukti bagaimana terorisme telah merubah dunia. Tragedi yang merenggut jiwa. Memberi trauma sehingga memicu reaksi dunia yang mengutuk terorisme. Tragedi ini telah mengubah cara dunia memandang terhadap segala sesuatu termasuk Islam.

Pidato George W Bush yang berjudul “Address to Nation 911” dipilih menjadi objek penelitian. Pidato ini dipilih karena mewakili pernyataan resmi pemerintah Amerika Serikat atas kejadian aksi terorisme yang menyerang gedung WTC. Pidato ini adalah reaksi cepat Goerge W Bush karena dibacakan pada malam hari setelah kejadian. Maka dari pidato ini bisa dilihat pandangan Amerika terhadap terorisme dengan menguraikan jenis makna apa sajakah yang ada di pidato “Adress to Nation 911”

Dalam penelitian ini. Peneliti telah menyusun pertanyaan penilitian untuk dijawab yaitu 1) Bagaimanakah kata – kata yang digunakan oleh pidato George W Bush "Address to The Nation 911" di CNN setelah tragedi 11 September? 2) Tipe makna apa saja yang menurut Geofrey Leech yang ada di pidato George W Bush "Address to The Nation 911" di CNN setelah tragedi 11 september? Peneliti mencoba menjawab pertanyaan dalam penelitian dengan teori tujuh jenis makna menurut Geofrey Leech. 7 jenis makna itu adalah conceptual meaning, connotative meaning, social meaning, affective meaning, reflected meaning, collocative meaning, dan thematic meaning. Sebelum dikelompokan dalam 7 jenis makna, terlebih dahulu diuraikan secara sintaxis

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif yang mana peneliti berusaha mendeskripsikan jenis makna yang dalam pidato secara objektif.

Penelitian ini berbentuk induktif yang merangkum fakta yang ada menjadi satu kesimpulan.

Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah peneliti menemukan total 14 sampel memiliki makna konseptual, 3 sampel memiliki makna konotatif, 11 sampel memiliki makna aektif dan 2 sampel memiliki makna tematik dalam pidato ini.

