

CONTENTS

APPROVAL	i
LEGALIZATION	ii
DECLARATION OF OWNERSHIP	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
PREFACE	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
INSPIRING WORD	viii
CONTENTS	ix
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Statement of Problem.....	4
1.3 Research objective.....	4
1.4 Research Significance.....	4
1.5 Organization of writing.....	5
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FOUNDATION	6
2.1 Conversation Analysis.....	6
2.1.1 Turn-taking in conversation.....	7
2.1.2 Transition Relevance Place (TRP).....	8
2.1.3 Gap and overlap in conversation.....	9
2.1.4 Listener Behavior.....	10
2.1.5 Response and Response Tokens.....	12
2.2 Backchannel.....	14
2.2.1 Verbal Backchannel.....	19
2.2.2 Non-Verbal Backchannel.....	22
2.2.3 Function of backchannel.....	23
2.2.4 Meaning of Backchannel items.....	25
2.2.4.1 Non lexical vocalization.....	27
2.2.4.2 Single word.....	29
2.2.4.3 Phrasal utterance.....	31
2.2.4.4 Short clause.....	31

2.2.4.5 Longer utterances.....	32
2.2.4.6 Clarification.....	33
2.2.4.7 Repetition.....	33
2.2.4.8 Exclamation.....	34
2.2.4.9 Conjunction	35
2.2.4.10 Head movement.....	35
2.2.4.11 Facial expression.....	36
2.2.4.12 Smile and laugh.....	36
2.2.4.13 Combination of non-verbal backchannel items.....	37
CHAPTER III.....	39
3.1 Research design.....	39
3.2 Sample of the data.....	40
3.3 Source of the data.....	41
3.4 Technique of collecting data.....	41
3.5 Technique of analyzing data.....	42
CHAPTER IV.....	43
4.1 The meaning and function of verbal backchannel's form appeared in Ellen Degeneres's talk show.....	43
4.1.1 Non-lexical vocalization.....	43
4.1.2 Single word.....	47
4.1.3 Phrasal Utterance.....	55
4.1.4 Short clause.....	56
4.1.5 Longer utterance.....	61
4.1.6 Clarification	62
4.1.7 Repetition.....	63
4.1.8 Exclamation.....	64
4.2 The meaning and function of non-verbal backchannel's form appeared in Ellen Degeneres's talk show.....	68
4.2.1 Head movement.....	68
4.2.2 Facial expression.....	70
4.2.3 Laugh.....	71
4.2.4 Smile.....	74
CHAPTER V	76
5.1 Conclusion.....	76
5.2 Suggestion	78
REFERENCES.....	79



uin

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUNAN GUNUNG DJATI
BANDUNG