

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter is the introductory section of the research. It elaborates Background of the Research, Research of Problem, Objective of the Research, Significance of Research, organization of writing, and definition of key term.

1.1 Background

Currently, communication is very important because it can convey the message among humans. One of the tools to communicate is language. Language is a system of sound used by a group to communicate and carry on their normal activities (Hudson,1980). As we know, the language consisting of words or a set of words. Each one has a meaning, that is, the abstract relation between words as symbols with objects or concepts are represented. Language is a communication tool used by humans as a means to convey the message and purpose. Language is a part that can't be separated of human life, namely to express thoughts, feelings, or all that can be communicated between people.

Basically, language has certain functions that are used based on the needs of a person, which is an tools for self-expression, as a means of communication, integration orals and adapt to the social environment or situation, and as a tool for social control (Keraf, 1997: 3), the use of language is not only done by an individual, but can also be done in a community within the community. The use of language in a community usually has a characteristic and with their dialect and vocabulary that is different from other communities. Typical is to demonstrate the existence and highlight the identity in a community. This new community will create a new language known only by members of a community and is used within the scope of the community and language is known as slang.

Slang language is mainly spoken form, which is used in social milieus and in popular media, and to certain extent it is used in song lyrics and publications, such as teen magazines or pop culture magazines. Slang language is the primary language for oral communication spoken by everybody in daily life, except for formal speeches. It would be very unusual to communicate orally to people using the formal language. Slang words cannot be distinguished from other words by sound or meaning indeed, all slang words, as mentioned above, were once cant, jargon, argot, or taboo. For example, the American slang “neck” (to kiss and caress) was originally student cant; flattop (an aircraft carrier), was originally navy jargon; and pineapple (a bomb or hand grenade) was originally criminal argot (www.epinions.com). Such words, such as “blizzards, mob, movie, phone, gas”, and others did not change in sound or meaning when they become informal or standard.

“Slang might be called a novelty language, and like most novelties, slang expression is rather likely to be in doubtful taste at the beginning, and extremely likely grow tiresome by too many repetitions. It is impossible to estimate how many them flicker and die out before the general public even becomes aware of them”. Even those that sweep the country usually last only a short time. A few years after their vogue they may be completely unknown to the younger generation, and pathetic over to those who remember them. Yet many of them are so effective that much of the sparkle would die out of the language if all slang should come to an end” (Encyclopedia Americana, 1989:16-17), the use of language continues to evolve with the advancement of human culture and technology. The growing culture has resulted in increasingly complex language system with their vocabulary words and terms that appear because of new technological discoveries or development of modern culture. changes in the language, causing the scientists examined the symptoms of language and bring a branch of linguistics.

Linguistics is the science thus only the language or languages as the science that makes the object of study. Linguistics is the foundation of learning skills to speak. Linguistics has several branches of science such as morphology pattern formation and structure of words in the language.

Morphology is a branch of linguistics that studies the structure of words and their relationship to other words. O'Grady (1997: 132) expressed his opinion that "*Morphology is the system of the categories and rules Involved in word formation and interpretation*". morphology is the branch of linguistics that identifies the basic units of language as grammatical units. Morphology study the intricacies form of the word as well as the influence of the change in shape of the word and the word class. Or in other words it can be said that the morphology learn the intricacies of word form and function changes the shape of the word, both grammatical and semantic function.

In morphology they are several ways of word formation is acronym, blends, clipping, using of suffix apostrophe, using of suffix-a, using of prefix apostrophe, using of suffix-y, using infix apostrophe, using of suffix-o, using of suffix-r, using of suffix-s, and still there are another formation. Especially in a film, often found words abbreviated or simplified from the words actually. Simplifying the word orally dab writing so that it becomes shorter, but still can be understood by the listener or reader. Especially in a movie, often found words abbreviated or simplified from the words actually. Simplifying this word made with the goal of attracting the attention of readers and space saving readings.

This study aimed to describe the process of forming slang words contained in *Deadpool* movie. In addition, this study also aims to determine whether or not a pattern or system in slang and to know the characteristic of slang as one form of slang. Such characteristics can be

determined by doing a comparison between the results of this study and previous studies on slang. Discussion about types of slang word formation.

In this research, the researcher wants to analyze the formation of a slang word in the *Deadpool* movie. The researcher wanted to understand the formation of slang in a word or a sentence on this *Deadpool* movie. Researcher interested to study the formation of the slang word morphologically, for example the term (gents). morphologically, gents word formed from the word gantlements. Clipping word become a new word. Therefore, *Deadpool* movie it's easier for researcher in finding the data needed for scientific work material.

Deadpool is an action adventure movie, 2016 American [superhero film](#) based on the [Marvel Comics](#) character [of the same name](#). It is the eighth installment of the [X-Men film series](#). *Deadpool* is directed by [Tim Miller](#). Written by [Rhett Reese](#) and [Paul Wernick](#), the film stars [Ryan Reynolds](#), [Morena Baccarin](#), [Ed Skrein](#), [T. J. Miller](#), [Gina Carano](#), [Leslie Uggams](#), [Brianna Hildebrand](#), and [Stefan Kapičić](#). It features the title character hunting the man who gave him an accelerated healing factor but also a scarred physical appearance. The film generally received positive reviews, with critics praising Reynolds' performance, the humor, and the action sequences, while criticizing the plot as formulaic. A sequel has been [greenlit](#).

The similar research have been done by some researchers with the different object. The first research has been done by Nur Adyasari ratna Ningrum (2009) entitled *An Analysis of Slang Expressions Translation in "Mean Girls Movie"*. Then the result of the research shows that there are eight strategies used by the translator in translating slang expression in "Mean Girls" movie

The second research has been done by Ratna Perwita Sari (2010) entitled *An Analysis of Slang Language Types in "Rush Hour 2 Movie"*. Then the result of the research shows the words

of the phrases of slang such as: *hook you up, grabs, shit, bitch slap, bastard, damn, bullshit, your ass off, hell, midget, chips, grand, guys, buddy, and kids.*

The third researcher has been done by Nurjanah (2000) wrote a research entitled “*An Analysis of Slang Language Related to Race, Drugs, and Violence in D12 Rap Songs Lyrics*”. She used the theory of Language Varieties by Holmes, theory of race and violence by Kernerman, and theory of slang by Menchen. This research were to describe the slang words and slang meanings used in D12 song’s lyrics related to race, drugs, and violence. She found out that that based on the result of the research, the terms, such as “white, fags” have slang meanings as the terms related to race. Meanwhile, the terms, such as “crack, weed, pop and squeeze” have a slang meaning related to drugs and violence.

Based on this research, entitled *morphologically analysis of slang word in Deadpool’s movie*. Then the result of the research show the type or form and the characteristics of slang language on *Deadpool* movie.

1.2 Research of Problems

Based on background of study, the writer formulates problems of the study are as follows :

1. What form of slang words are found on the movie ?
2. What are the characteristics of slang used in the movie ?

1.3 Objective of the Research

The purpose of this study is to answer the question above satisfactory, therefore, the writer would like:

1. To find out the form or types of slang words are found on the movie.
2. To find out the characteristic of slang used in the movie.

1.4 Significance of Research

There are two benefits that can be described theoretically and practically :

Theoretically : The results of this study provide a picture on how find and understand about the audiences understand what the main character said in the movie. The result of this study is expected to be useful and give new information to the semantics study especially about use slang on *Deadpool's* movie script or the other movie. The aim of this study is gave the contribution about use slang in the movie and help people to more understand what the main character said in the movie.

Practically: For readers of English movie script, the researcher hopes this study can give a new information for the knowledge in understanding use of slang in the movie script and helps them to understand what the main character said in the movie. Also it will be the alternative reference for the readers who are interested in researching, especially the same field.

1.5 Organization of Writing

In this section the researcher would like to present the organization of paper as follows:

Chapter I: Background, which mention the writer's reason for choosing the topic of the thesis; Research of Problem describes the problem of the research; Objective of the Research and Significance of Research, which talk about the writer's purpose or aim doing the study and mentions about the advantages of the study; organization of writing , which consist of the sum up from chapter I until chapter V; and the definition of the key terms, describes the main point of the research.

Chapter II: Consist of literature review. This chapter explores the theory which used by the writer. Those are the definition of morphology, word formation, definition of slang (definition of slang, slang as a part of morphology, the characteristics of slang, classification of slang, the form

and type of slang, and the functions of using slang words), the formation of slang word, and characteristic of slang word. describes.

Chapter III: Deals with the research method. It consist design of the research, source of data, sample of data, technique of collecting data, and technique analyzing data.

Chapter IV: Includes data analysis. In this chapter, the writer will present the data analysis on the formation, and characteristics of slang, movie script analysis, and list of slang.

Chapter V: Reveals the conclusion and suggestion. In this chapter, the researcher will conclude the research analysis and give some suggestions for movie viewer, the students and the other researcher.

1.6 Definition of the Key Terms

To avoid ambiguity and misunderstanding on the terms used in this study, the researcher defines some key terms as following:

1. Morphological analysis

Morphological is process in language is termed compounding. it is defined as combination of some lexical categories such as adjectives, noun, verbs, or prepositions in purpose of constructing a larger unit of word. here is one of the compounding words that were found in *Deadpool* movie.

2. Slang

Slang is not an official language or it is informal language, although it is widely used for oral quickly become outdated because of trends. There is not formal classification in slang language, except perhaps that is a subclass of the language.

3. Deadpool Movie

Deadpool is an action adventure movie, 2016 American [superhero film](#) based on the [Marvel Comics](#) character [of the same name](#). It is the eighth installment of the [X-Men film series](#). Deadpool is directed by [Tim Miller](#). Written by [Rhett Reese](#) and [Paul Wernick](#), the film stars [Ryan Reynolds](#), [Morena Baccarin](#), [Ed Skrein](#), [T. J. Miller](#), [Gina Carano](#), [Leslie Uggams](#), [Brianna Hildebrand](#), and [Stefan Kapičić](#). It features the title character hunting the man who gave him an accelerated healing factor but also a scarred physical appearance. The film generally received positive reviews, with critics praising Reynolds' performance, the humor, and the action sequences, while criticizing the plot as formulaic. A sequel has been [greenlit](#).

4. Movie Script

Movie script of “*Deadpool*” movie is a set of dialogue’s utterance on that film that is transcribed in written text.

