

CONTENT

	Page
Approval page	i
Acceptance page.....	ii
Motto page	iii
Biography.....	iv
Preface.....	v
Acknowledgments.....	vi
List of table	vii
Abstract	viii
Chapter I INTRODUCTION	
1.1. Background of the problem.....	1
1.2. Statement of the Problem	4
1.3. Purpose and Significance of the Research	5
1.4. Conceptual Framework	6
1.5. Previous Study	8
1.6. Organization of writing	8
1.7. Clarification of Term	9
1.8. Linguistic Symbols	10
Chapter II DEBATE THEORY, DISAGREEMENT STRATEGIES THEORY AND BIOGRAPHY OF BARRACK OBAMA AND MCCAIN	
2.1. Debate Theory.....	11
2.2 Disagreement.....	13
2.2.1. The use of hedges.....	13
2.2.1.1. The use of well.....	14
2.2.1.2. The occurrence of just.....	15
2.2.1.3. The use of uhm and uh.....	15
2.2.1.4. The function of I think	16
2.2.1.5 The use of I don't know	16

2.2.2. Giving personal or emotional reasons for disagreeing	17
2.2.3. The use of modal auxiliaries	18
2.2.4. Shifting responsibility	18
2.2.5. Objection in a form of question	19
2.2.6. The use of but.....	20
2.2.7. The function of repetition of an utterance by the next or the same speaker	20
2.2.8. Non mitigating disagreement strategy	21
2.3. Biographies of Barack Obama and McCain	22
2.3.1. Barack Obama.....	22
2.3.2. John McCain	23

Chapter III **METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH**

3.1. Method of the research.....	25
3.2. Data	25
3.3. Data Source	26
3.4. Technique of collecting data	26
3.5. Technique of analyzing data	27

Chapter IV **DISAGREEMENT STRATEGIES IN THE FIRST PRESIDENTIAL DEBATE BETWEEN BARRACK OBAMA AND MCCAIN**

4.1. Disagreement strategies produced by Barack Obama and McCain	30
4.1.1. The use of hedges.....	33
4.1.2. The function of repetition of an utterance by the next or the same speaker	39
4.1.3. Non mitigating disagreement strategy	40
4.1.4. The combination of strategies	41

4.2. Disagreement strategies produced by McCain	
toward Barack Obama	50
4.2.1. The use of hedges	51
4.2.2. The use of but	52
4.2.3. Non mitigating disagreement strategy	53
4.2.4. The combination of strategies	54
4.3. The differences strategies between Barack Obama	
and McCain in expressing disagreement.....	59
4.4. The similarities strategies between Barack Obama	
and McCain in expressing disagreement.....	65
 Chapter V	
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	
5.1. Conclusions	66
5.2. Suggestions	68
 Bibliography	
Appendix	