

ABSTRACT

Muna Armina (208500448): The Auxiliary Verbs of Non-Standard English Pattern in Mark Twain's Novel *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*. Graduating paper, English Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Gunung Djati. Advisors: 1. Drs. Irman Nurhapitudin, M.Hum; 2. Hj. Ruminda, M.Hum.

Keywords: language variation, non-standard English pattern, context, syntactical variation.

The research describes the pattern of Non-Standard English auxiliary verbs used by Twain in his novel '*The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*'. The problems of this research are formulated into two questions: (1) What patterns of Non-Standard English auxiliary verbs are used in Twain's novel *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*? (2) In what contexts are Non-Standard English auxiliary verbs used by characters in the novel *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*?

As qualitative research, this research required base and reasoning logic. In this case, the theory of Green in her Syntactic Variation was used as a grand theory of the research, beside other theories of English Grammar.

The research employs descriptive qualitative method by which the writer categorizes, describes, and analyzes the data systematically, factually, accurately in order to be able to answer the research questions proposed.

The data used in this research are taken from the *Adventures of Tom Sawyer* of Twain's novel which show Non-Standard English auxiliary verbs pattern. The findings of this research indicate that there are 271 sentences which use Non-Standard English. All Non-Standard English sentences are formulated to eighteen patterns which are classified into ellipsis be-form, *ain't*, *hain't*, *warn't* contractions and disagreement. In relation to the context of Twain's novel, it is found that there are four social parameters that determine the way characters use language which consist of age, situation, and sex.

In a nutshell based on the analysis of finding, it is inferred that of all the Non-Standard English Auxiliary verbs, *ain't* contraction is more dominantly used in Twain's novel. Meanwhile, of all Non-Standard English used in novel, age is frequently found in Twain's novel.

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Penelitian ini menggambarkan pemilihan kata yang digunakan oleh Twain dalam novelnya menunjukkan pola kata kerja bantu dalam Non-Standard Inggris. Novel Twain yang diteliti ialah novel yang berjudul *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*. Masalah dalam penelitian ini dirumuskan kedalam dua pertanyaan: (1) Bagaimana pola kata kerja bantu dalam Non-Standard Inggris digunakan oleh Mark Twain dalam novelnya yang berjudul *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer*? (2) Pada konteks seperti apa kata kerja bantu dalam Non-Standard Inggris digunakan oleh karakter yang ada dalam novel?

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif yang mana penulis mengkategorikan, menggambarkan dan menganalisis data secara sistematis, faktual dan akurat agar dapat menjawab pertanyaan penelitian yang dirumuskan. Penulis menggunakan pendekatan dari Green's Syntactical Variation.

Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini diambil dari pemilihan kalimat yang menunjukkan kata kerja Non-Standard Inggris. Temuan dari penelitian ini menunjukkan lebih dari delapan belas pola kata kerja bantu yang digunakan oleh Twain.

Berdasarkan analisis dari temuan, dapat disimpulkan bahwa dari semua pola kata kerja non-Standard Inggris *ain't* adalah kata yang lebih dominan digunakan oleh Twain dalam novel. Sementara itu, dari semua konteks non-Standard Inggris yang sering digunakan adalah dari segi usia.